

Hardware development of a brake wire failure indicator for a car

¹Bhoomika V. (USN :1DS21EC048), ¹Bhuvana B. (USN :1DS21EC049), ¹Harsha B.S. (USN :1DS21EC075), ¹Saurav Kumar (USN :1DS21EC188) ²Adithya T.G., ³Dr. Pavithra G., ⁴Dr. Sindhu Sree M.,

⁵Dr. T.C.Manjunath* Ph.D. (IIT Bombay), Sr. Member IEEE, Fellow IE, Chartered Engineer ¹First year BE UG (ECE) Second Sem Students, Dept. of Electronics & Communication Engg., Dayananda Sagar College of Engineering, Bangalore, Karnataka

²UG B.Tech. (CSE) Student of Third Semester, Dept. of Computer Science & Engg., PES University, Bangalore

³Associate Professor & Mini-Project Guide, ECE Dept., DSCE, Bangalore, Karnataka ⁴Assistant Professor, ECE Dept., DSCE, Bangalore, Karnataka ⁵Professor & HOD, ECE Dept., DSCE, Bangalore, Karnataka

Abstract

In this paper, the hardware development of a brake wire failure indicator for a car is presented. This paper gives a brief review of the mini project work undertaken by us involves the design and development of the brake wire failure indicator. The main aim of our project is to develop brake wire failure indicator implemented for controlling the accidents and protect the livelihood. This brake wire failure indicator circuit can be done using buzzer and IC timer on PCB where the LED will blink with the condition given as input. The wire which has been assumed as brake wire is connected across terminals and led's blink with the condition. This circuit is very simple and easy to build, it just requires a few components. The work concludes with an application being implemented practically. The developed prototype shows the efficiency and power of the invention. This brake failure indicator circuit checks the continuity of the brake wire and turn on the red light if the brake wire is broken. The work presented here is the mini-project work of the second semester engineering students of electronics & communication engineering department of Dayananda Sagar College of Engg., Bangalore, Karnataka.

Keywords – Brake, Failure, Indicator, Mechanisms, Control, PCB

1. Introduction to the work

Automobiles have been the primary mode of transportation for most of us and wedepend on them for our day to day commute. Brake failure indicator circuit is a circuit that constantly monitor the condition of brake [1]. The sensor which is attached to the circuit of a brake failure by monitoring the brake switch and reminds you the condition of brake every time when brake is applied. Thismechanism involves a Brake wire which runs from the brake lever to the braking mechanism set-up of the vehicle [2]. It is this wire that gets pulled when we apply brakes to stop our vehicle. Machines are widely controlled by automated control system. To meet the need of growing population economic, effective and reliable control of machines as well as their control system is necessary. The main objective of this project is to continuously monitor the braking system at each and every timeduring the operation of the vehicle [3]. Now a days, accidents are occurring due to lotof reasons, the one of the main reason is brake failure, it caused to due to poor maintenance, improper use and product defect, in order to safe guard the valuablehuman for accident the accident monitoring of brake is very important issue in automobile. The brake failure indicator circuit is a circuit that monitors constantly of the condition of brakes and provides an audio visual indication [4]. When the brake is applied in order to slow down or to stop the vehicle the green LED blinks and the buzzer beeps for about one second if the brake system is accurate and workingproperly. If brake system fails the red LED glows and the buzzer do not beep when the brakes are applied. The brake wire failure indicator circuit is used to check whether the brake wire is in proper condition or not [5]. If it is not broken, the circuit detects it and gives green led blinking as an output. The next condition i.e. if the wire is broken the circuit detects it and gived red



led blinking along with alarming sound via buzzer. The buzzer is known as "Indicator of the circuit" [6].

2. Proposed methodologies adopted

The Figure 1 gives the Working of the mini project module: The figure gives the circuit connection, where IC timer, buzzer, LED's, resistors, capacitors, transistor are used. This figure or the circuit diagram gives the overall view of how to use the electronic circuitries for the design of the prototyped system [7].

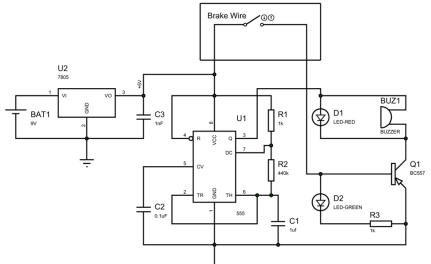


Fig. 1 : Overall circuit diagram of the car accident prone detecting system

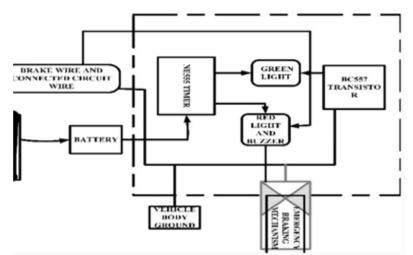


Fig 2: of the music rhythm based led lights

Fig. 1 gives the overall circuit diagram of the car accident prone detecting system, whereas the Fig. No. 2 presented as a data flow diagram gives the fundamental DFD or the block-diagrammatic block diagram of the music rhythm-based LED's and could be used as a proposed method in the work which we are going to implement in our project work. These are connected as respect to above diagram and got required output [8][9][10]. The power supply is given the positive terminals are connected to IC timer pins. And the negative terminal is grounded. The brake wire is connected across red led, buzzer and power supply if it is broken then the timer triggers to sound the buzzer where it beeps according to timer [23][24][25]. The green led will blink when the brake wire is in proper condition or it is enough safe to travel. The transistors are used to amplify signals from the brake wire, It can used as early warning system. It constantly monitors the condition of brake and give audio visual indication. It is as such a device operator so that any harmful damage and accidents cause by failure of brake failure is indicated, operated and prevented [11][12][13].



Website: ijetms.in Issue: 6 Volume No.6 October - November - 2022 DOI:10.46647/ijetms.2022.v06i06.059 ISSN: 2581-4621

3. Applications of the circuit developed

- Commonly serves as a fail-safe mechanism in vehicles such as Cars, Buses, Bikes.
- The circuit can be implemented in mechanical cranes to avoid mis conception.
- Can be implemented in mechanical machines to keep a check on internal wire damage.
- Can be used to detect any broken wire used in house, office etc.
- •

4. Conclusive remarks

The hardware development of the circuit diagram of a brake wire failure indicator for a car is presented [14][15][16]. This paper gives a brief review of the mini project work undertaken by us involves the design and development of the brake wire failure indicator. The main aim of our project is to develop brake wire failure indicator implemented for controlling the accidents and protect the livelihood. This brake wire failure indicator circuit can be done using buzzer and IC timer on PCB where the LED will blink with the condition given as input [17][18][19]. The wire which has been assumed as brake wire is connected across terminals and led's blink with the condition. This circuit is very simple and easy to build, it just requires a few components. The work concludes with an application being implemented practically. The developed prototype shows the efficiency and power of the invention [20][21][22].

References

[1]. Design and testing of automobile brake failure indicator (2019-2020) by Rohith, monish, Sagar.

[2]. International journal of engineering sciences and research technology – automatic brake failure system by Abhishek Choudhary (2016).

[3]. https://www.slideshare.net.com

- [4]. https://www.circuit-diy.com
- [5]. https://youtu.be/ZqxrqzNYP6U

[6]. M. Bachani, P. Koradia, H. K. Herbert et al., "Road traffic injuries in Kenya: the health burden and risk factors in two districts," Traffic Injury Prevention, vol. 13, no. sup1, pp. 24–30, 2012.

[7]. B. Woldu, A. A. Desta, and T. W. Woldearegay, "Magnitude and determinants of road traffic accidents in Northern Ethiopia: a cross-sectional study," BMJ Open, vol. 10, no. 2, Article ID e034133, 2020.

[8]. V. Paul Nyakyi, "Modelling assessment on causes of road accidents along kilimanjaro-arusha highway in Tanzania," Applied and Computational Mathematics, vol. 7, no. 2, pp. 71–74, 2018.

[9]. World Health Ranking, "World Health Ranking," 2018.

[10]. E. Bun, "Road traffic accidents in Nigeria: a public health problem," Afrimedic journal, vol. 3, no. 2, pp. 34-35, 2012.

[11]. W. J. Machumu, The Social Implications of Road Accidents: A Case of Musoma Municipal Council, The Open University of Tanzania, Tanzania, 2018.

[12]. N. C. Barengo, M. Mkamba, S. M. Mshana, and J. Miettola, "Road traffic accidents in Dar-es-Salaam, Tanzania during 1999 and 2001," International Journal of Injury Control and Safety Promotion, vol. 13, no. 1, pp. 52–54, 2006.

[13]. W. Eliakunda, M. Mashoke, and Z. Gurisha, "Vehicles accident in Tanzania: causes and control challenges," International Journal of Business Management & Economic Research, vol. 9, no. 6, 2018.

[14]. E. Haulle and M. KisiriE. Haulle and M. Kisiri, ""The impact of road accidents to the community of iringa municipality: challenges in Reducing Risks," International and Multidisciplinary Journal of Social Sciences, vol. 5, no. 3, pp. 253–280, 2016.

[15]. L. M. Museru, C. N. Mcharo, and M. T. Leshabari, "Road traffic accidents in Tanzania: a ten year epidemiological appraisal," East and Central African Journal of Surgery, vol. 7, no. 1, 2002.



[16]. Adithya T. G., Pavithra G., Praveen N., T. C. Manjunath, "Automatic Number Plate Recognition Idea Development using AI-based ANNs", Journal of Communication Engineering and its Innovations, Vol. 8, No. 1, pp. 1-9, 2022.

[17]. T.C. Manjunath, Pavithra G., Rajashekar M. Koyyeda, Praveen N., "Real-Time Embedded System Design with Arduino Board", Journal of Embedded Systems and Processing, Vol. 6, No. 1, pp. 20-23, 2021.

[18]. T.C. Manjunath, Pavithra G., Ravi Rayappa, Rajasekhar Koyyeda, Satvik M. Kusagur, Praveen N., Gopalaiah Gopalaiah, Arun Kumar G., Spoorthi Jainar, "Development of a Global Positioning Tracking System using Optical Networking in 5G Communications", MAT Journals, Journal of Optical Communication Electronics, Vol. 6, No. 3, pp. 13-18, 2020.

[19]. T.C. Manjunath, Pavithra G., Ravi Rayappa, Rajasekhar Koyyeda, Satvik M. Kusagur, Praveen N., Gopalaiah Gopalaiah, Arun Kumar G., Spoorthi Jainar, "Safety Features Design During the Installation of Fixed Robots in Industrial Sectors Using Image Processing", MAT Journals, Journal of Analog and Digital Devices, Vol. 5, No. 3, pp. 13-15, 2020.

[20]. Sumatra, "Improvement of Road Safety in tanzania mainland," Tech. Rep., Jun. 2017, Final Report.